

# CASH DISBURSEMENTS

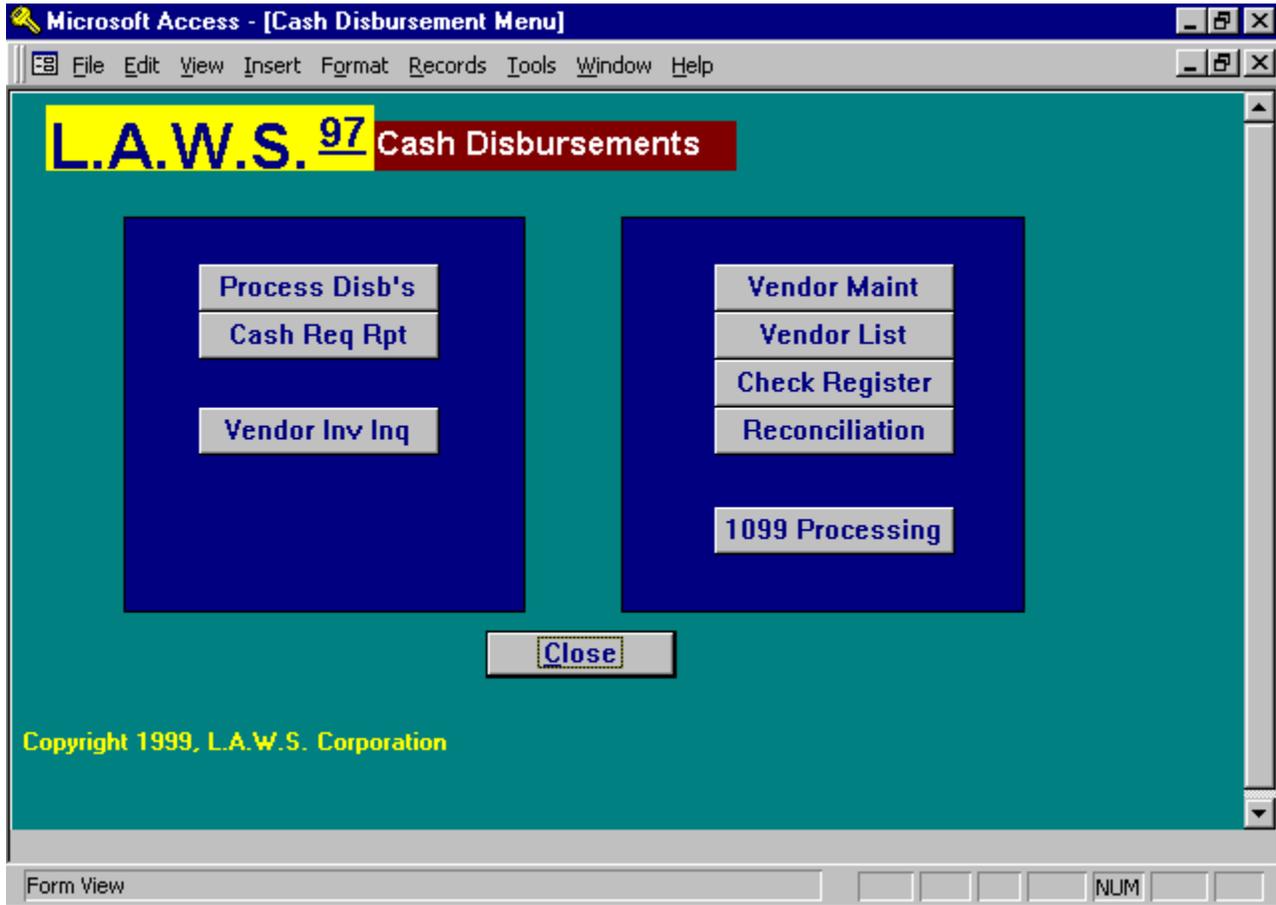
## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>CASH DISBURSEMENTS</b>	<b>258</b>
<hr/>	
<b>PROCESS DISBURSEMENTS</b>	<b>259</b>
Process Disbursements Selection Screen	260
Distribution Line Items	261
Client Cost Processing	261
Deleting Distribution Line Items	262
PROCESS CHECK Button	263
Manual Checks	263
Computer Generated Checks	263
Ordering Checks	264
Canceling a Check Run	265
Void Checks	266
Sample: Immediate Pay Cash Disbursement Check	266
Sample: Supplemental Check Stub	266
<hr/>	
<b>CASH REQUIREMENTS REPORT</b>	<b>269</b>
Cash Requirements Report Selection Screen	269
Cash Requirement Report - Print / View Button	270
Cash Requirement Checks	270
Modify/Process Disbursements	271
Sample: Cash Requirements Report	271
<hr/>	
<b>VENDOR INVOICE INQUIRY</b>	<b>274</b>
Vendor Invoice Inquiry Screen	274
Changing Previously Assigned Vendor Codes:	275
<hr/>	
<b>VENDOR MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>276</b>
Vendor Maintenance Screen	276
Distribution Button - Assigning Standard General Ledger Numbers	277
Vendor G/L Distribution Screen	277
<hr/>	
<b>VENDOR LISTING</b>	<b>279</b>
Vendor List Selection Screen	279
Sample: Summary Vendor List	279
Sample: Detail Vendor List	279
<hr/>	
<b>CHECK REGISTER</b>	<b>282</b>
Check Register Selection Screen	282
Sample: Summary Check Register - Check Number Order	283
Sample: Detail Check Register - Vendor & Check Number Order	283
<hr/>	
<b>BANK RECONCILIATION</b>	<b>288</b>
Bank Reconciliation Processing Screen	288
Marking Returned Checks	289
By Individual Check Number	289
By Range Of Check Numbers	290
From A List	290
Bank Reconciliation Report	291
Remove Returned & Voided Checks	292
Sample: Bank Reconciliation Worksheet	292
<hr/>	
<b>1099 PROCESSING</b>	<b>294</b>
1099 Selection Screen	294
Selected 1099's Screen	296
1099 Pre-Printed Forms	297
Sample: 1099 Worksheet	298

## CASH DISBURSEMENTS

L.A.W.S. provides extensive Cash Disbursement processing capable of producing both client cost checks and general fund disbursement checks. Client Costs are automatically integrated into work in process to appear on the next client invoice. Disbursement activity is immediately posted to the general ledger upon generation of a check. The L.A.W.S. Cash Disbursement system reconciles the firms cash accounts to the bank statements, generates 1099 forms and produces a variety of cash disbursement audit reports.

After selecting Cash Disbursements from the Master menu, the following form is displayed:



A detailed description of each Cash Disbursement function follows.

## PROCESS DISBURSEMENTS

The **PROCESS DISBURSEMENTS** option is used to enter items for payment. Entered disbursements may be paid immediately, or may be deferred until a specified payment due date.

L.A.W.S. has the ability of processing three different types of checks including:

**Manual Checks:** Checks manually created, independent of L.A.W.S. which are to be recorded on the system using the original, manual check number. A system-generated check is not created for manual checks.

**Immediate Checks:** Checks generated for invoices directly from the *PROCESS DISBURSEMENT* form. Usually immediate checks are printed as soon as they are entered onto the system.

### **Cash Requirement**

**Checks:** Checks for invoices entered onto the system and stored until requested for payment via the entered due date.

Disbursements may be allocated to one or more distribution line items. Distribution line items may be associated with various general ledger numbers and/or matters.

Distribution line items associated with clients are automatically added to the client's work-in-process **WHEN THE INVOICE IS ENTERED**. Accordingly, the printing and processing of the physical disbursement check does not have a direct bearing on work in process. All modifications to client related distribution line items are automatically carried through to the clients work in process as separate line items. The source of all Cash Disbursement related work-in-process is noted in the WIP System Notes which may be viewed through the WIP Inquiry function.

Please review the following example which explains the timing of work-in-process posting from Cash Disbursements:

- An invoice is entered into L.A.W.S. with a distribution line item of \$100 for client ABC, matter GEN. A new WIP entry is created for ABC/GEN for \$100.
- At a later date, prior to the printing of the check, the distribution amount for ABC/GEN is decreased to \$75. The remaining \$25 is transferred to client Bailey, matter Loan. The original \$100 charge to ABC/GEN is not modified. Instead, a second \$25 NEGATIVE WIP transaction is created for the matter ABC\GEN. BAILEY/LOAN has a new WIP Transaction created that records the \$25 charge.

The three Work-In-Process postings associated with this example follow:

<u>Client/Matter</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Notation</u>
ABC/GEN	\$100	New Entry
ABC/GEN	(\$25)	Amount Modification
BAILEY/LOAN	\$25.	New Entry

Please note that multiple transactions provide an extensive audit trail. It is the users responsibility to edit the work in process, if desired, prior to the generation of the client billing statement. If the billing option **Detail Cost** is set to Summary, then the cost line items will naturally net themselves into a single transaction.

**Please note:** Disbursement modifications affect WIP, but WIP modifications have no affect on Disbursements.

After selecting the **PROCESS DISB'S** option, the following form is displayed.

**Processing Cash Disbursements** Cash Acct: 1100

Vendor Code: AMERITECH Ref#: 39 Invoice No: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Vendor Name: Michigan Bell Inv Date: 04/01/1998  
 Address Line1: 12345 West Fifth Avenue Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address Line2: Suite 1400 Description: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Address Line3: Detroit, MI 48665  
 Address Line4: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Account No: 517 275 4843 1234  
 Invoice Total: \$100.00

Amount	G/L #	Client	Matter	Bill Cd	Atty	Specific Desc
\$100.00	1508					
* \$0.00						
\$100.00 Distribution Total						

Manual CK#: 0 Search Ref No: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Manual Ck Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Utilized Cash GL#: 1100

**Process Check** Add Delete Close

Record: 1 of 10

Due Date: \_\_\_\_\_ NUM

**Process Disbursements Selection Screen**

**CASH ACCT**

The default general ledger cash account from which disbursements will be drawn. The initial value is the cash account number stored in *Firm Maintenance*. As new disbursements are entered into L.A.W.S. the cash account number is automatically inserted into the utilized cash GL# associated with this specific check. The cash account needs to be entered only once and will be duplicated from that point forward.

**VENDOR CODE**

Enter the vendor code pertaining to this disbursement. (See *Vendor File Maintenance* later in this chapter for information on creating or modifying vendors.) L.A.W.S. automatically inserts the vendor's name, address, account number and standard general ledger account distribution from the vendor file into the disbursement entry. This is a required field.

**Note:** Although vendor codes are required, it may not be convenient to establish a vendor code for all disbursement entries. Accordingly, you may find it helpful to set up a miscellaneous "MISC" vendor code to be used for all cash disbursement entries that do not have a defined vendor code. If the vendor code is blank, L.A.W.S. automatically inserts the vendor code MISC.

**VENDOR NAME AND ADDRESS**

Enter the vendor's name and address as it should appear on the disbursement check. The address defined with the vendor is automatically inserted into the name and address field. The vendor name is always required, but the address is necessary only if the disbursement check is to be used in a window envelope.

**ACCOUNT NUMBER**

Enter the account number assigned to the firm by the vendor. The account defined with the vendor is automatically inserted into this field. Although not required, it may help the vendor apply payment correctly.

**INVOICE NO**

If applicable, enter the invoice number of the disbursement being paid. This is not a required field, but if used, it may help the vendor apply payment correctly. The invoice number is also referenced throughout the system for internal reference purposes.

**INV DATE**

Enter the invoice date of the cash disbursement entry. This is a required field. The current system date is the default date. The Vendor Invoice Inquiry selects entries based on invoice date. The Check Register also allows the option of sorting data based on invoice date.

**DUE DATE**

If the entry is to be paid at a later date, enter the due date for payment. A Cash Requirements report may then be generated selecting entries for payment based on due date. This is a required field. If blank, the date of 1/1/1900 is automatically inserted.

**DESCRIPTION**

Enter the description pertaining to this entry. This description will automatically be associated with each distribution line item entered below. It is also posted to WIP and the general ledger.

**INVOICE TOTAL**

Enter the total amount of the cash disbursement.

**Distribution Line Items**

The distribution portion of this form allows the operator to specify to which general ledger accounts and/or matters this invoice should be posted. The total of the distribution line items must equal the invoice total.

Vendor maintenance allows the assignment of *General Ledger Distribution Numbers* to vendors. Accordingly, if invoices entered for a certain vendor normally use the same general ledger distribution accounts, these accounts may be entered into the vendor file. When a cash disbursement entry is being processed for this vendor, the general ledger distribution, assigned to the vendor, will be utilized. All assigned values may be changed at the time the disbursement is processed. (See Vendor File Maintenance later in this chapter for a detailed description of the Vendor's General Ledger Distribution).

**AMOUNT**

Enter the dollar amount associated with this distribution line item. Distribution line items are deleted by zeroing out the dollar amount.

**G/L#**

Enter the general ledger number to which this line item is to be posted. L.A.W.S. automatically creates a journal entry that posts this disbursement to the general ledger when the check is processed. The INVOICE TOTAL is always credited to the referenced CASH ACCT, while the DISTRIBUTION AMOUNTS are debited to the DISTRIBUTION G/L#S creating a balanced journal entry.

**Client Cost Processing**

The distribution section allows specification of client cost or non-client cost line items. A client cost is associated with a specific client and matter. When the invoice is processed the client cost is automatically posted to that clients WIP. Non-client costs are not posted to WIP.

Client costs are normally posted to specific accounts, Client Cost Accounts, within the general ledger, which represents the total amount of disbursements advanced to clients. Client Cost G/L account numbers are identified through *G/L Maintenance* by setting the *Cost Account* option to "YES".

L.A.W.S. offers the option of forcing client costs to be posted to client cost accounts while ensuring that non-client costs are posted to non-client cost accounts. If, within *Firm Maintenance*, the *Use Client Cost Account* option is set to yes, L.A.W.S. enforces the integrity of posting client costs only to cost accounts. Otherwise, client and non-client costs may be posted to any general ledger account.

#### CLIENT/MATTER

If this distribution line item represents a client cost, enter the associated client/matter combination for automatic posting to WIP. Otherwise, leave these fields blank.

#### BILL CODE

If this line item represents a client cost, enter the appropriate bill code associated with this line item which is to be posted in WIP. The bill code is a required item for client costs, it is not required for non client cost entries.

Note: Sometimes a bill code may not seem appropriate. It may be useful to define a disbursement bill code, through bill code maintenance, without any description. This code may then be utilized as a general disbursement code when no other code makes sense without inserting an unwanted description.

#### ATTY

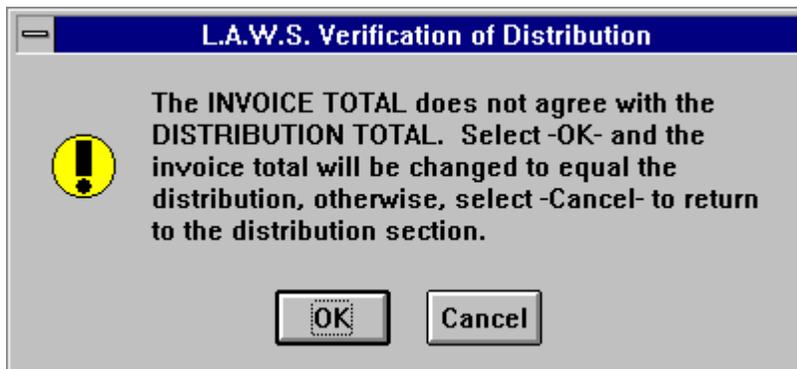
The billing attorney assigned to the matter is automatically assigned to the client cost entry. This field is for informational purposed only and may not be overridden.

#### SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION

Enter a specific description pertaining to this particular line item. When posting occurs to either WIP or the general ledger, L.A.W.S. combines the global description entered for the entire invoice with the specific description per line item. DO NOT DUPLICATE THE PREVIOUSLY ENTERED GLOBAL DESCRIPTION IN THIS SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION FIELD.

#### DISTRIBUTION TOTAL

Informational only. The total amount of the distribution line items. This total must equal the invoice total entered above or else the following message will be displayed:



Pressing "OK" will change the invoice total to match the distribution total. Cancel will not modify totals and return control to the distribution amount column so that the required corrections may be made.

#### Deleting Distribution Line Items

Distribution line items are deleted by zeroing out the distribution amount. The Delete Key is disabled. A credit entry is posted to Work In Process if the deleted line item represents a client cost.

#### MANUAL CK#

If a manual check has been prepared enter the manual check's check number. L.A.W.S. will process this check throughout the system using the manual check number, but will not re-print a new disbursement check.

#### MANUAL CHECK DATE

Enter the check date associated with the manual check. This is a required field if a manual check number is entered.

### REFERENCE NO

Specifies the system assigned reference number assigned to this disbursement. The reference number is also displayed beside the vendor code towards the top of the form. There are two selection buttons associated with this field. The left selection button will display all open payables associated with the entered vendor, the right selection button will display all open payables regardless of the vendor.

### UTILIZED CASH GL#

This field identifies the cash account number which has been assigned to this entry. The CASH ACCT noted in the header of the form is the standard cash number for the firm. When new entries are entered into the system, this standard number is automatically assigned. If desired, the CASH GL# may be overridden on an entry by entry basis.

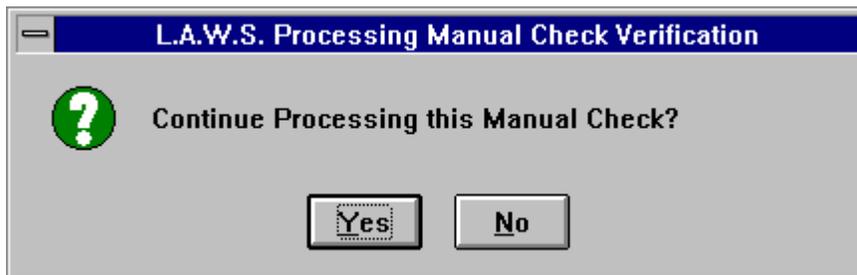
### PROCESS CHECK Button

The PROCESS CHECK button works in conjunction with the manual check number. If a manual check number is entered, the manual check is posted throughout the system. If the manual check number is blank, L.A.W.S. will immediately print a check for the current disbursement, then post the check information throughout the system. Posting includes creating an entry in the Bank Reconciliation file and posting the general ledger journal entry.

The *Process Checks* button is used to post manual checks or to print a check for the entry currently displayed on the screen. **DO NOT USE THE PROCESS CHECK BUTTON ON CHECKS TO BE PAID VIA A DUE DATE.** If the *Processed Checks* button is not pressed, the cash disbursement entry will remain on the system until it is processed via the cash requirements, deleted, or processed via the *Processed Checks* button at a later date.

### Manual Checks

When the PROCESS CHECK button is pressed in conjunction with manual checks, the following message is displayed on the screen.

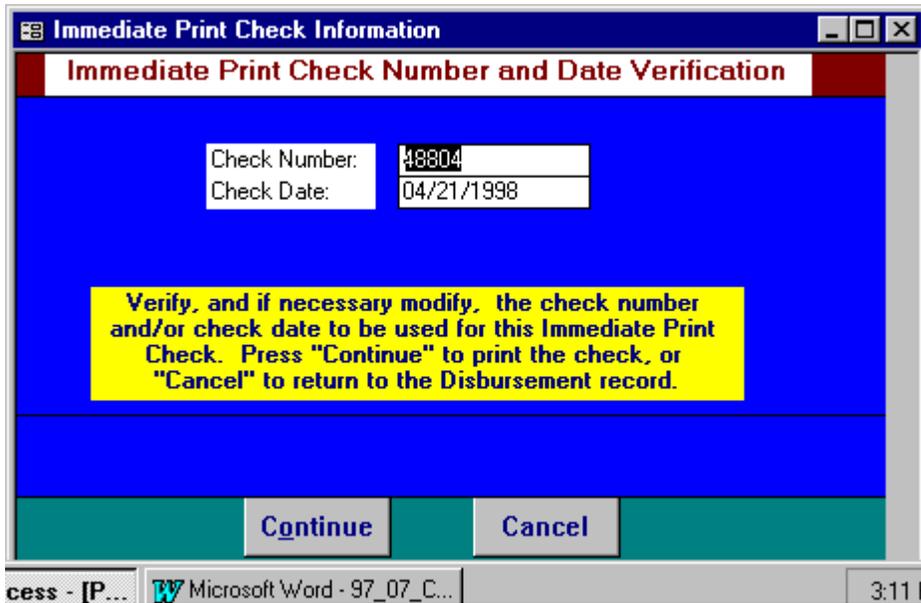


Entering "YES" will continue with the posting of the manual check information, while "NO" will cancel the posting.

### Computer Generated Checks

If the *Process Checks* button is pressed and the manual check information is blank, then L.A.W.S. will produce a system generated check.

After pressing the *Process Checks* button, the following message is displayed.



L.A.W.S. maintains the last check number used by each general ledger cash account. The next check number and check date to be used are displayed for review, and if necessary, modified. The check date defaults to the current system date.

To print the check, press "Continue", otherwise press "Cancel" to return to the processing form.

#### Ordering Checks

Note: All Checks within L.A.W.S. are designed to print on laser printers. The form used is registered with NEBS Business Products, (1-800-225-9550). Reference "Mail Code" number 19030 that identify L.A.W.S., then ask for laser checks. The Laser Check form number is 9039.

As a precaution, the following message is displayed on the screen, prior to the printing of the check, alerting the operator to the fact that checks must be inserted in the printer. If the check printer is different than the standard default printer, then the change must be made through the Windows Print Manager.

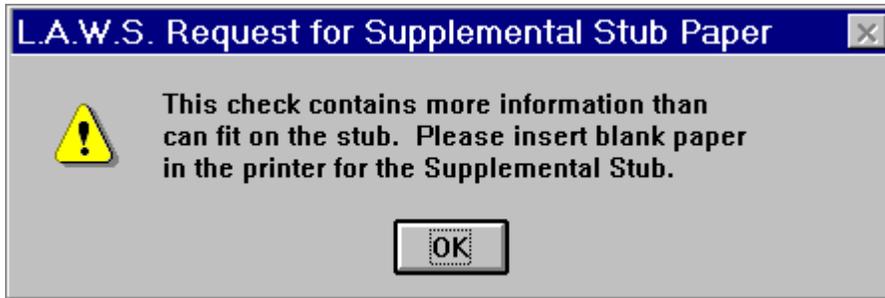


If the correct forms are in the printer, press OK. Otherwise, load the forms, then press OK.

L.A.W.S. utilizes the Windows Print Manager. If the checks are to be printed to a different printer, change the default printer for your station to the check printer using the Print Manager. Be sure to change the printer back to the standard printer after the check operation is complete.

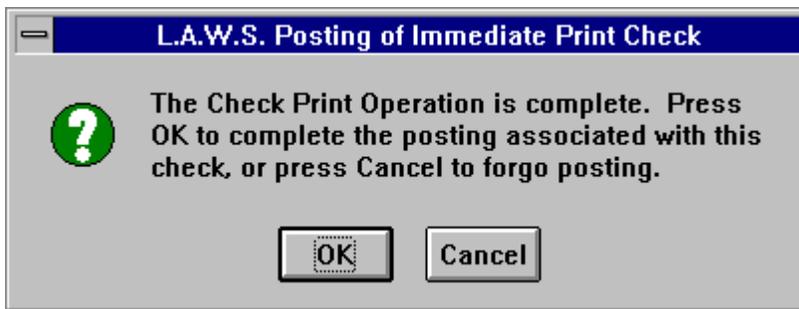
All distribution lines are listed on the check stub. The stub can hold up to 10 lines. If the entry contains more than 10 lines, L.A.W.S. automatically prints a supplemental stub containing the rest of the distribution line items. There is no limit to the number of line items that may be associated with a disbursement entry.

If the entry contains more than 10 line items, the following message is displayed.



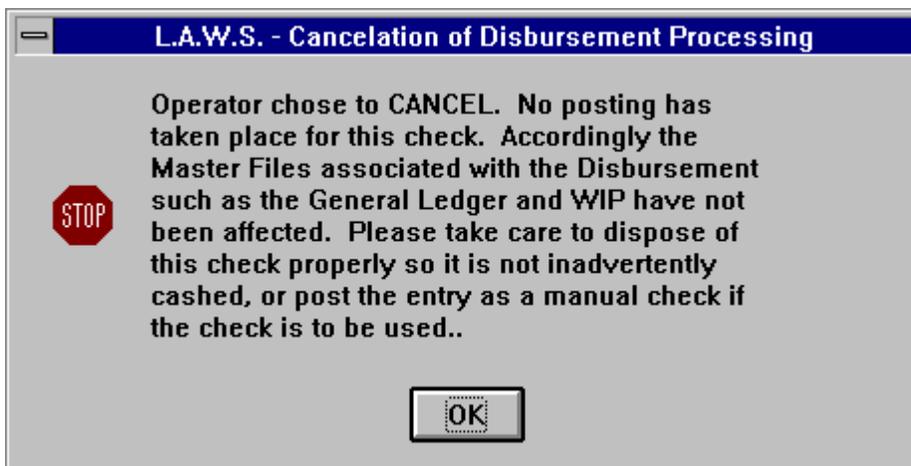
After inserting the standard blank paper and pressing "OK", the supplemental stub will print.

After the disbursement check and, if need be, the supplemental stub are printed the following message is displayed:



Press OK to continue with the posting associated with this check.

If a problem was associated with this check run, such as the checks being inserted upside down, Press Cancel to return to the cash disbursement processing screen without posting. If cancel is pressed, the following message is displayed:



### Canceling a Check Run

For all disbursement entries for which checks have been printed but canceled, L.A.W.S. automatically inserts the utilized check number and check date into the entry. If desired, you may process the check as a manual check utilizing the assigned information, or you may re-run the check by blanking out the assigned check number and date.

L.A.W.S. creates a zero value entry in the Bank Reconciliation system for all canceled checks noting that a check was printed, but not posted.

### Void Checks

Void checks are always entered as manual checks. To void a check, perform the following.

- Enter the original vendor information, invoice number and invoice date.
- Within the description create an audit trail for the void by noting the reason why the check is being voided.
- Enter as a negative the amount of the check being voided.
- Duplicate all distribution line items exactly as entered on the original check with NEGATIVE numbers. Be sure to refer to the original general ledger numbers along with the original client/matter combinations. The original check will not be voided correctly if the void general ledger numbers and client/matter codes are not reversed exactly as originally entered with negative numbers.
- Ensure that the total void distribution amount equals the void invoice total.
- Enter the original check number as the manual check number. This ties the void amount to the original check transaction.
- Enter the date the void check should be posted to the general ledger as the manual check date. Normally, void checks are always dated the current system date. If desired, void checks may use an earlier date, but be aware that the void amount will be posted to that earlier date within the general ledger system. If the void date is less than the date of the last balanced bank reconciliation, the firms bank balance may change and previously generated financial statements may not be consistent with the new account balances.
- Press the *Process Check* button to complete the transaction.

A sample Immediate Pay Disbursement Check along with a sample Supplemental Stub can be found on the following pages.

**Sample: Immediate Pay Cash Disbursement Check**  
**Sample: Supplemental Check Stub**

Please Note: The two sample reports are not related. The Sample Cash Disbursement Check is a self contained report listing a single distribution line item without a supplemental stub.

The Supplemental Stub is a follow-up report printed in conjunction to a Cash Disbursement check which contained distribution line items not able to fit on the Cash Disbursement check stub. The actual Cash Disbursement Check for \$780 associated with this sample Supplemental Stub is not listed.

Please Note: The Sample Disbursement Check's format has been modified to fit within the documentation manual. Its purpose is to show the general format of the check only. **DO NOT BASE YOUR ACTUAL FIRMS DISBURSEMENT CHECK LAYOUT AND DESIGN ON THIS SAMPLE CHECKS FORMAT.**

L.A.W.S. is a registered product at NEBS - New England Business forms. Call 1-800- 388 3810. The Laser Check order number is 9039.

**The Sample Checks depicted on the following pages are representative samples only designed to display the general print format of disbursement checks. The layout of these sample checks, though close, does not conform to the required formats for pre-printed checks. DO NOT RELY ON THESE SAMPLE CHECK REPORTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OR DESIGN OF PRE-PRINTED CHECK FORMS.** Call NEBS at the number listed above for sample forms, or call L.A.W.S. Corporation for additional information.

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION**

**48806**

**Payee:** Record Copy Service (MISC)

**Invoice#:** 12345-ABC

**Inv Date:** 04/21/1998

**Description:** Copies 000-0001A

Client	Matter	Atty	Bill Cd	G/L No.	Amount	Specific Description	Ref no:	56
BAILEY	LOAN	PDK	D	1500	\$25.00			
<b>Check#:</b> 48806							04/21/1998	<b>\$25.00</b>

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION**

Legal, Accounting and Wordprocessing System  
PO BOX 455, ROSCOMMON, MI 48653

**ABC BANK**

Roscommon Office 123  
Roscommon, MI 48653

**48806**

12-23/0001 CHECK NO. 48806

Twenty Five Dollars and 00 Cents

DATE	AMOUNT
04/21/1998	<b>\$25.00</b>

**PAY** Record Copy Service  
**TO THE** 1600 Jefferson Avenue  
**ORDER** Suite 300  
**OF** Troy, MI 48653

\_\_\_\_\_  
AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION**

**Payee:** Record Copy Service (MISC)

**Invoice#:** 12345-ABC

**Inv Date:** 04/21/1998

**Description:** Copies 000-0001A

Client	Matter	Atty	Bill Cd	G/L No.	Amount	Specific Description	Ref no:	56
BAILEY	LOAN	PDK	D	1500	\$25.00			
<b>Check#:</b> 48806							04/21/1998	<b>\$25.00</b>

**48806**

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION**

**Supplemental Check Stub: Check#: 48807**

**Date: 04/21/1998**

---

**Payee:** Record Copy Service (MISC) **Invoice#:** 12345-ABC **Inv Date:** 04/21/1998

**Description:** Copies- Test supplemental stub 000-0001A

**Client Matter Atty Bill Cd G/L No. Amount Specific Description Ref no: 56**

---

1508 \$110.00 Distribution line #11

1508 \$120.00 Distribution line #12

---

**Check#: 48807**

**Stub Total: \$230.00**

**Check Total: \$780.00**

## CASH REQUIREMENTS REPORT

The CASH REQUIREMENTS report is designed to select and report open payables that are to be paid based on an operator supplied payment through date. The *CASH REQ RPT* option allows the printing and/or review of the selected payables prior to the generation of the checks. Once the cash requirement entries have been reviewed, checks may be generated for the selected entries.

After selecting *CASH REQ RPT* from the Cash Disbursements menu, the following form is displayed:

Microsoft Access - [Cash Requirements Report]

File Edit View Insert Format Records Tools Window Help

**Cash Requirements Report:**

Cash G/L No: 1100 Check Date: 06/08/1998  
Vendor Code: Check No.: 48827  
Start Date: Selection Date: Due Date  
Cutoff Date: 06/08/1998

**Cash Requirements Report** **Cash Requirement CHECKS**

Print View Print

Print Format: Detail

Modify / Process Disbursements

Close

Record: 1 of 1

Select Date Type

### Cash Requirements Report Selection Screen

#### **CASH G/L NO**

Enter the cash general ledger number associated with the disbursement checks to be written.

#### **VENDOR CODE**

If checks are to be generated for a single vendor, enter the appropriate vendor code. Otherwise, leave the vendor code blank for all vendors.

#### **START DATE**

Specify the start date for inclusion of data. If the Start date is blank, all invoices through the cutoff date will be selected.

#### **CUTOFF DATE**

Enter the cutoff date to be used for the selection of the open payable entries for payment. The due date associated with each cash disbursement entry is compared to this cutoff date. If the due date is less than or equal to the cutoff date, the entry is selected for payment.

### CHECK DATE

Enter the desired check date. This date must be within the current fiscal year. The default date is the current system date. The check date is used as the transaction date for the generated journal entry that posts the disbursement activity to the general ledger.

### SELECTION DATE

Specifies date that should be utilized for selection of data. The available options include:

**Due Date:** Data will be selected based on the associated due dates.

**Invoice Date:** Data will be selected based on the associated invoice dates.

### PRINT FORMAT

Enter the form of the Cash Requirements Report and/or the Disbursement Checks to be printed. The available options are:

**Summary:** A single line is printed per invoice summarizing invoice totals. No reference to the distribution line items are noted.

**Detail:** All distribution line items associated with each disbursement entry are listed.

### Cash Requirement Report - Print / View Button

The Print or View button will generate a Cash Requirements Report based on the entered criteria. This report should be verified for accuracy. Checks will be printed for all entries contained on the Cash Requirement report.

If an unwanted item appears on the report, or a desired item does not appear, simply call up the desired open payable using the *PROCESS DISB'S* selection and change the due date. Dollar values may also be changed as desired.

A sample Cash Requirements report is printed at the end of this section.

### Cash Requirement Checks

The Print Cash Requirements Checks button prints cash disbursement checks for all invoices listed on the Cash Requirements Report meeting the cash requirements criteria.

Note: If the cash requirements criteria was changed between the time the Cash Requirements report was run and the checks are run, the checks will utilize the new criteria and may differ from the last Cash Requirements report.

Multiple invoices are grouped together, for the same vendor on cash requirement checks. **IF THE VENDOR CODE, NAME, ADDRESS AND ACCOUNT NUMBER ASSOCIATED WITH SELECTED ENTRIES ARE THE SAME, L.A.W.S. WILL COMBINE THE ENTRIES ONTO A SINGLE CHECK.**

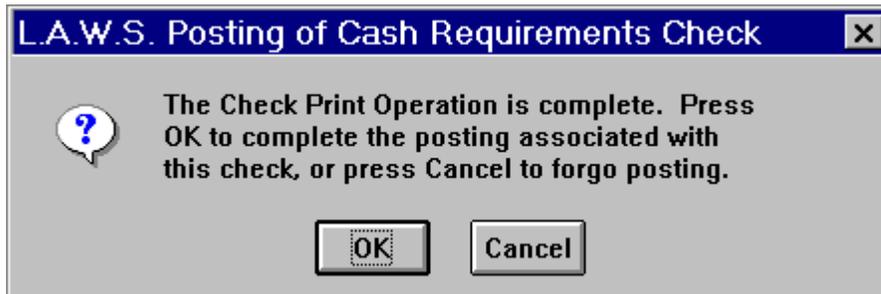
After the PRINT button for checks is pressed, the following message is displayed:



To continue printing checks, press "Yes", otherwise press "No" to return to the selection screen. As mentioned in the message, ensure that the disbursement checks are in the printer, and that the necessary printer settings are changed, through the Windows Print Manager, if the check printer is different from the standard default printer.

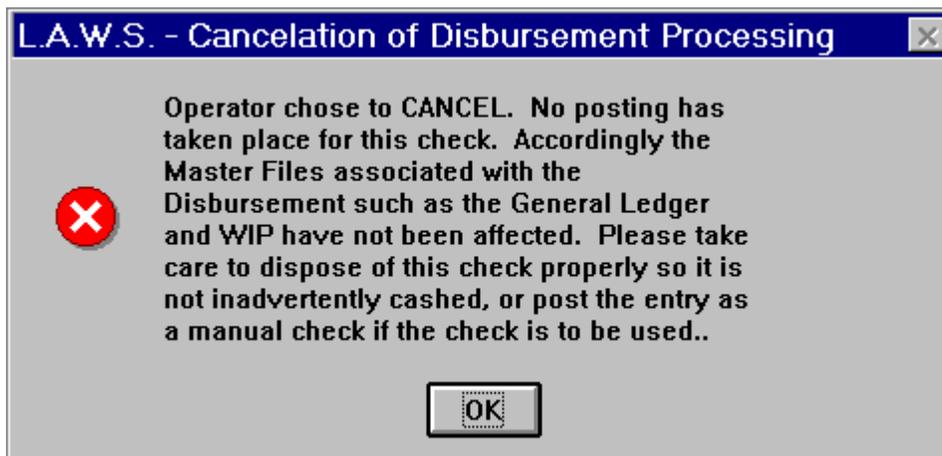
After selecting "Yes", the checks will print. If supplemental stubs should be printed for any of the checks in the check run, then they will be prompted for and printed AFTER all the disbursement checks have been printed.

After the checks have been printed, then the following message is displayed:



Press "OK" to continue with the postings associated with these checks. Otherwise, press "Cancel" to return to the cash requirements screen without posting.

If Cancel is selected, L.A.W.S. records a zero value entry in the Bank Reconciliation file to record the printing and subsequent cancellation of the check run. The cancellation of the posting displays the following message:



Review the message. After pressing "OK" the user is returned to the cash requirements processing option.

### Modify/Process Disbursements

The Modify/Process Disbursements Button will initiate the *Process Disbursements* program discussed earlier in this chapter. The button is placed in the cash requirements form simply as a convenience for the user. Please review the Process Disbursements section of this chapter for a detailed review.

Listed below is a sample Cash Requirements report. A sample Cash Disbursement Check and Supplemental Check Stub are displayed at the end of the prior section.

### Sample: Cash Requirements Report

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION**  
**Cash Requirements Listing - With Detail Distribution**

Cash Account No: 1100: Cash In Bank - General

Cutoff Date: 04/21/1998 Starting Check#: 48808  
 Vendor: \*\* ALL \*\* Check Date: 04/21/1998

Vendor Code	Name & Address Ref No	Invoice Number	Invoice Date	Due Date	Total Invoice	Description Dist Amount	G/L Number	Client	Matter	Bill Code
MISC	36th District Court 46000 Michigan Avenue Detroit, MI 48266 57		04/21/1998	04/16/1998	\$15.00	filing fee	\$15.00 1500	HICKEY	4	D
				<b>Total MISC 36th District Court</b>	<b>\$15.00</b>	<b>Check#: 48808</b>				
LAWS	L.A.W.S. Corporation 11455 Gardiner Road P O Box 455 Roscommon, MI 48653 LAWS Access V97 55		04/21/1998	04/18/1998	\$100.00		\$50.00 1103 \$50.00 1509			
				<b>Total LAWS L.A.W.S. Corporation</b>	<b>\$100.00</b>	<b>Check#: 48809</b>				
POSTMAS	Postmaster 54		04/21/1998	04/15/1998	\$32.00	Roll of stamps	\$32.00 1598			
				<b>Total POSTMASTER Postmaster</b>	<b>\$32.00</b>	<b>Check#: 48810</b>				
<b>Total Count:</b>	3			<b>Total Cash Account# 1100</b>	<b>\$147.00</b>					



## VENDOR INVOICE INQUIRY

The purpose of the Vendor Invoice Inquiry is to display by vendor open or paid invoices dated within a user specified date range. It is very useful when responding to inquires from vendors concerning due dates for existing open payables, or the actual dates disbursement checks were generated. The Vendor Invoice Inquiry also allows the re-assignment of previously assigned vendor codes to historical disbursement information. This feature is very useful in cases where two vendor codes have historically been used and the firm desires to combine all activity into a single code, or if checks have been generated to a miscellaneous vendor who now has a defined vendor code.

After selecting *VENDOR INV INQ*, the following form is displayed:

**Microsoft Access - [L.A.W.S. - Vendor Invoice Inquiry]**

File Edit View Insert Format Records Tools Window Help

Vendor: AMERITECH **gl op** Start Date: End Date: 03/09/1999 **Display Detail**

Inv No	Inv Date	Amount	Ck#	Ck Date	DueDt	Source	Description
71	05/31/1995	\$25.00	71	08/02/1995		Paid CD52	Global Description - All Lines
1792	08/17/1995	\$100.00	1792	08/17/1995		Paid CD63	
1797	10/26/1995	1,234,567.89	1797	10/26/1995		Paid CD66	This Check was generated to det
5503	10/26/1995	\$100.00	5503	10/26/1995		Paid CD67	(517) 275 4843
5503	10/26/1995	\$37.55	5503	10/26/1995		Paid CD67	(810) 620 6830
5505	01/02/1996	\$100.00	5505	12/31/1995		Paid CD68	
5507	10/25/1996	\$50.00	5507	10/25/1996		Paid CD69	
48757	01/15/1997	\$175.00	48757	01/15/1997		Paid CD75	phone bill for the month
48772	02/01/1997	\$150.00	48772	03/31/1997		Paid CD89	
48759	02/27/1997	\$35.00	48759	02/27/1997		Paid CD80	
48759	02/27/1997	\$61.35	48759	02/27/1997		Paid CD80	
48760	03/06/1997	\$100.00	48760	03/06/1997		Paid CD81	
48780	03/31/1997	\$25.00	48780	03/31/1997		Paid CD90	
48785	03/31/1997	\$50.00	48785	04/11/1997		Paid CD93	
48793	09/11/1997	\$100.00	48793	09/11/1997		Paid CD95	
48822	04/22/1998	\$50.00	48822	05/27/1998		Paid CD3	
<b>Total:</b>		1236001.79					

Record: 5 of 19

Vendor Code to which the above entries should be changed to:  **Close**

Form View NUM

### Vendor Invoice Inquiry Screen

#### **VENDOR**

Enter the Vendor Code for which the invoice selection should occur. This is a required field.

#### **NAME**

This is an optional field that allows for the display of activity by vendor name within a specified vendor code. Please note, this option operates only in conjunction with the Vendor Code. The purpose of the field is to narrow the selection of data to a specified vendor name within the specified vendor code. For example, there may be hundreds of transactions associated with the "MISC" vendor code. If desired, a specific name could be entered in the name field which narrows the selected data to the entered vendor code and name combination. The name must be entered exactly as it was originally entered into the system. Two dropdown boxes are available to help with the search. The left box searches and displays vendor names associated with all PAID transactions stored in

the General Ledger system. The right box searches and displays vendor names associated with all UNPAID transactions stored in the Open Payable system.

**START DATE**

Enter the starting date for inclusion of data. If the start date is blank, then all data associated with the vendor, through the end date, will be displayed. Otherwise, enter a start date and the invoices dated between the start and end dates will be included.

**END DATE**

Enter the end date for inclusion of data on the report. The default date is the current system date.

**DISPLAY DETAIL BUTTON**

Once the desired selection data is entered, press the *DISPLAY DETAIL* button to display the vendor's invoices dated between the start and end dates. Invoices are listed by invoice number within invoice date.

After pressing the **Display Detail** button, the form is completed by displaying the requested detail transactions.

**DISPLAYED INFORMATION:**

- Inv No:** Invoice number
- Inv Date:** Invoice Date
- Amount:** Dollar amount of the displayed invoice
- Ck#:** The check number associated with PAID invoices.
- Check Dt:** The check date associated with PAID invoices.
- Due Date:** The due date associated with UNPAID invoices.
- Source:** The source associated with the displayed invoice. Paid invoices show the notation PAID along with the general ledger cash disbursements journal entry number. Open Payables, (Non-Paid Invoices), have the notation OpnPyb along with the cash disbursements reference number.
- Description:** The payable description
- Vendor:** Shows the vendor code and name associated with the displayed invoice.  
The form may need to be moved right in order to see the vendor information.

**Vendor code to which the above entries should be changed to:**

**Changing Previously Assigned Vendor Codes:**

If desired, the displayed vendor codes assigned to the displayed records may be changed to a different vendor code. This is especially useful when checks have been generated to a specific payee as a miscellaneous vendor, but due to the volume of activity the firm creates a specific vendor code for this payee. This option allows the existing records posted as a "MISC" vendor to be transferred to the newly created vendor code,

As a safety precaution, L.A.W.S. requires the specification of a vendor name if data is being transferred away from the "MISC" vendor, otherwise the vendor name is not a required field.

All records selected based on the entered selection criteria will be transferred from the original vendor to the new vendor. Upon exiting the field, a verification message is displayed prior to the modification of the codes. Continuing will modify the codes while canceling will halt modifications.

As an audit trail, the original vendor code is appended to the vendor name on the modified transactions.

## VENDOR MAINTENANCE

VENDOR MAINTENANCE allows the firm to record information pertaining to vendors which is used in cash disbursement processing. Vendor codes allow the firm to monitor the amount of money paid to a specific vendor over the course of time. Vendors used by the firm on a repetitive basis should have a vendor code defined. Vendors used very infrequently may or may not have vendor codes assigned depending on the wishes of the firm. If vendor codes are not assigned, all activity associated with the disbursement is automatically posted to the miscellaneous vendor code, "MISC".

After selecting *VENDOR MAINT* from the Cash Disbursements Menu, the following screen is displayed:

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Access window titled "Microsoft Access - [Vendor File Maintenance]". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "View", "Records", "Window", and "Help". The main window has a yellow header with the text "Vendor Maintenance" and a "Distribution" button. Below the header is a form with the following fields and values:

Vendor	AMERITECH
Name:	Michigan Bell
Address line1:	12345 West Fifth Avenue
Address line2:	Suite 1400
Address line3:	Detroit, MI 48665
Address line4:	
Account No.:	517 275 4843 1234
Tax ID No.:	
1099 Status:	Y
Notes:	Contact Debbie (810) 555-5555 Hours Pacific time 10:00A - 7:00P

At the bottom of the form are three buttons: "Delete", "Add", and "Close". The status bar at the bottom of the window shows "Record: 1 of 4" and a "Select Vendor" field with a "NUM" button.

### Vendor Maintenance Screen

#### **VENDOR**

Assign a unique, abbreviated, code that identifies this vendor. The code may be alphabetical or numeric.

#### **NAME/ADDRESS**

Enter the vendors name and address.

#### **ACCOUNT NO**

Enter the account number the vendor assigned to your firm. This account number prints on all disbursement checks possible, helping the vendor apply payment correctly.

#### **TAX ID**

Enter the vendors Federal Tax ID number. This information is used when generating 1099 forms.

**1099 STATUS**

Specifies whether the vendor should receive a 1099 form at year-end. This option may be modified at any time prior to the generation of the 1099 statements. The available options are:

- Y** Yes - The vendor be selected when 1099's are processed.
- N** No- The Vendor will not be selected when 1099's are processed.

**NOTES**

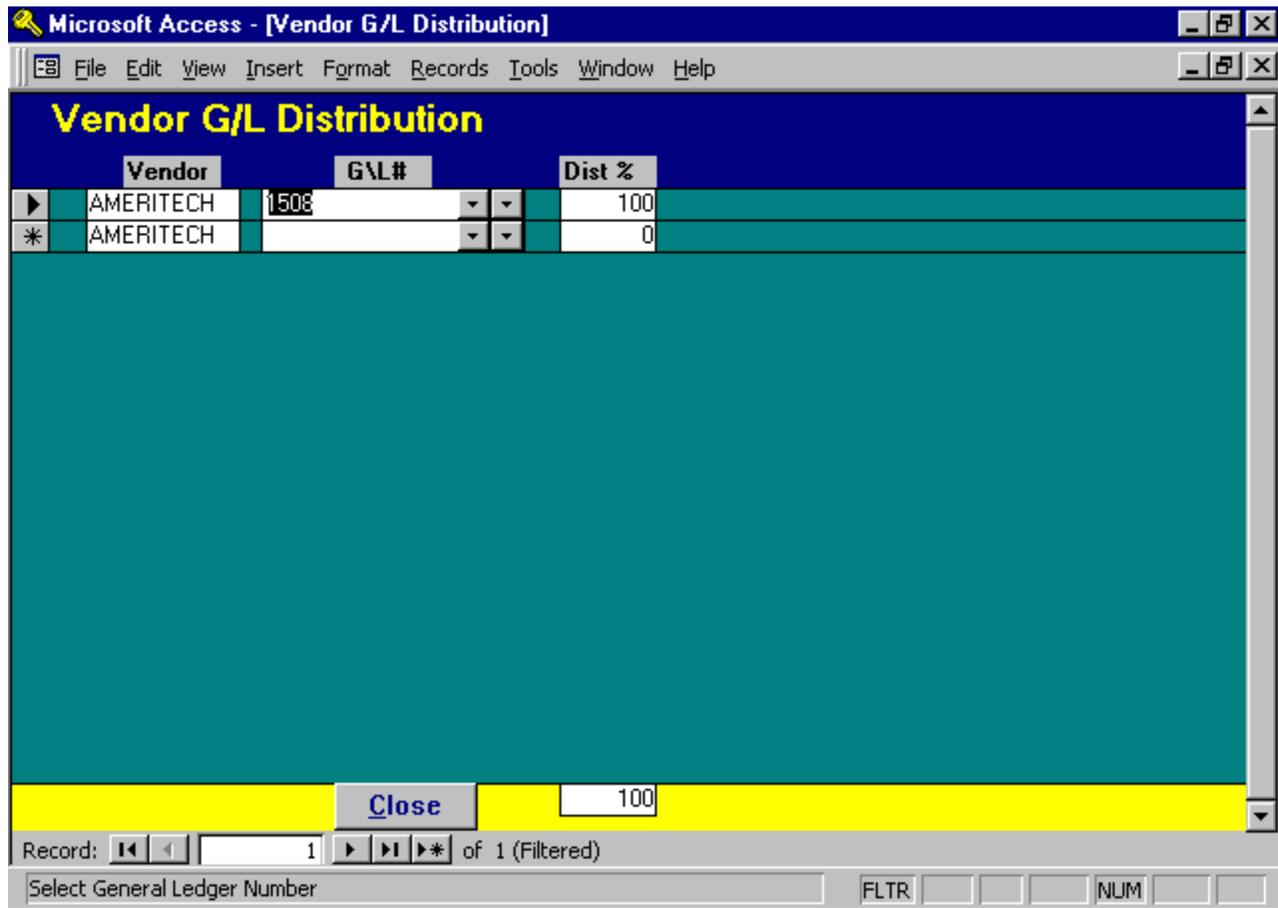
Miscellaneous notes pertaining to the vendor.

**Distribution Button - Assigning Standard General Ledger Numbers**

When cash disbursements are entered, the disbursement must be distributed to one or more general ledger account numbers. It is probable that most vendors have disbursements posted to the same account number on a regular basis. For example, an office supply vendor will normally have their disbursements posted to "Office Supplies", while the phone company distributions will usually be posted to "Phone Expense".

The *DISTRIBUTION* button displays the standard general ledger account numbers to be associated with the vendor.

After pressing the *DISTRIBUTION* button, the following form is displayed:



**Vendor G/L Distribution Screen**

**G/L#**

Enter the general ledger number associated with the vendor's distribution.

**DIST %**

Enter the percent distribution associated with each general ledger number. The percent is entered in whole numbers, i.e. 100% would be entered as 100.

Example #1: The vendor may be the landlord for your office space. The rental agreement might be for \$1,000/month with \$900 for office rent and \$100 for parking.

If the firm could allocate this disbursement to two account numbers. The vendor distribution would list the "office rent" and "parking" general ledger numbers. The "office rent" would contain a 90% distribution value while the "parking" would contain 10%. Whenever a disbursements check is generated for this vendor, L.A.W.S. will compute the distribution to the general ledger accounts based on the entered percent.

If the distribution pertains to a single account only, then enter 100% for the Dist %.

Example #2: A vendor uses common general ledger numbers consistently, but the dollar values are not constant. The commonly used general ledger numbers could be entered without a Dist%. When the vendor is used for a cash disbursement entry, the G/L account numbers will be filled in, but the dollar values will be left blank. The user then can fill in the values as desired.

Example #3: A third example could be that no consistency pertains to the use of general ledger numbers. In this case, leave the vendor's general ledger distribution blank. The cash disbursement line items may be entered as needed when the disbursement is generated.

## VENDOR LISTING

The *Vendor List* option generates either a brief summary listing of vendors, or an extensive detailed report.

After selecting VENDOR LIST, the following form is displayed:

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Access window titled "Microsoft Access - [L.A.W.S. - VendorList]". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Records, Tools, Window, and Help. The main form area has a yellow header "Vendor List" and a teal background. It contains a yellow box labeled "Blank For All", a "Specific Vendor:" dropdown menu, a "Report Format:" dropdown menu set to "Summary", and "Print" and "View" buttons. A "Close" button is at the bottom. The status bar shows "Record: 1 of 1" and a "Select Vendor Code" field with a "NUM" button.

### Vendor List Selection Screen

#### **SPECIFIC VENDOR**

If a single vendor should be contained on the report, enter the desired vendor code. Otherwise, leave blank for all vendors. Normally the vendor will not be used on the summary report, but it is possible that a detailed printout of a single vendor may be desired.

**REPORT FORMAT:** Enter the format of the report. The available options are:

- Summary:** A brief one line summary per vendor
- Detail:** A complete listing of all vendor information including Name, Address and the G/L Account Distribution.

A sample of the Summary and Detail Vendor Listings can be found on the following pages.

**Sample: Summary Vendor List**

**Sample: Detail Vendor List**

# L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION

## Summary Vendor Listing

Code	Name	Tax ID	Print 1099's	Account No.
MISC			N	
IRS	Federal Withhlding Vendor		N	
LAWS	L.A.W.S. Corporation	38-1234567	Y	LAWS Access V1.10
AMERITECH	Michigan Bell		Y	517 275 4843 1234
POSTMASTER	Postmaster		Y	
MICH	State Of Michigan		N	
UF	United Fund		N	
<b>Total Vendors:</b>		7		

# L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION

## Detail Vendor Listing

Code	Name /Address	G/L Dist#	Dist %	Tax ID No. / Account No.	Print 1099's	Vendor Comments
MISC					N	Miscellaneous Vendor
IRS	Federal Withholding Vendor				N	
LAWS	L.A.W.S. Corporation 11455 Gardiner Road P O Box 455 Roscommon, MI 48653			38-1234567 LAWS Access V1.10	Y	
		1509	50 %	Photocopy Expense		
		1103	50 %	Cash Trust NBD		
AMERITECH	Michigan Bell  12345 West Fifth Avenue Suite 1400 Detroit, MI 48665			517 275 4843 1234	Y	Contact Debbie (810) 555-5555 Hours Pacific time 10:00A - 7:00P
		1508	100 %	Telephone Expense		
POSTMASTER	Postmaster				Y	
MICH	State Of Michigan				N	
UF	United Fund				N	

## CHECK REGISTER

The *CHECK REGISTER* summarizes disbursement entries. Checks must be processed, (not sitting in open payables), prior to appearing on this report. The report may be printed in summary or detail form based on a variety of user defined criteria.

After selecting *CHECK REGISTER* from the Cash Disbursements Menu, the following form is displayed:

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Access window titled "Microsoft Access - [Cash Disbursements Check Register]". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Records, Tools, Window, and Help. The main form area has a teal background and is titled "Cash Disbursements Check Register:". It contains several input fields and buttons:

- Cash G/L No: 1100
- Vendor Code: (blank) with a yellow button labeled "Blank for all Vendors" to its right.
- Start Date: 03/01/1997
- End Date: 04/30/1997
- Check Number: (blank)
- 1099's Only: No
- Print Format: Detail
- Sort Option: Check #

At the bottom of the form area, there are "Print" and "View" buttons. Below the form area is a yellow bar with a "Close" button. The status bar at the very bottom shows "Record: 1 of 1" and "Form View".

### Check Register Selection Screen

#### **CASH G/L NUMBER**

All disbursement entries are associated with a specific cash general ledger number. Specify the cash general ledger number for which the check register should be printed. The default account is the cash account stored in the Firm File.

#### **VENDOR CODE**

Enter the vendor code identifying the specific vendor to be included on the check register. Leave this field blank to include all vendors.

#### **START/END DATES**

Specify the date range for inclusion of data on the report. If the check date of the disbursement falls within the start and end date range, the entry will be included on the report. The default dates represent the month of the WIP Entry Cutoff Date within the Firm file.

### CHECK NUMBER

If desired, a check register may be printed which contains a single check number. This option is very helpful if the need arises to void a check, but the original check cannot be located. If desired, enter a check number to limit selection to a specific check. Otherwise, leave the field blank for all entries.

### 1099'S ONLY

Selection of entries may be limited to vendors which are scheduled to receive 1099 forms only. The available options include:

- Yes** Only entries for vendors scheduled to receive 1099 Forms will be selected for the report.
- No** Selection will not be based on the vendors 1099 status.

### PRINT FORMAT

Specifies the type of report to be printed. The available options include:

- Summary:** Prints one line per check, does not show the detail general ledger distribution associated with each entry.
- Detail:** In addition to the information contained on the summary report, the detail report shows the complete general ledger and WIP distribution of the entry.

### SORT OPTIONS

Specifies how the report should be sorted. The available options include:

- Check #:** Lists the selected entries in check number order regardless of vendor.
- Vendor-  
Check #:** Lists the entries by vendor first, then by check # within vendor.
- Vendor-Inv #:** Lists the entries by vendor first, then by invoice number within vendor. Blank invoices will appear first. The entries are sorted by Check# within Invoice#.

A sample of a Summary and a Detailed Check Register can be found in the Cash Disbursements on the following pages.

- Sample: Summary Check Register - Check Number Order**  
**Sample: Detail Check Register - Vendor & Check Number Order**



Summary Check Register - Check Number Order  
Disb\_CkRegSum

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION**

Vendor: AMERITECH

Start Date: Jan 01/1997

**Check Register - Detail Activity by Vendor & Check#: (1100 ) Cash In Bank - General**

End Date: Dec 31/1997

Vendor/	Check#	Check Amount	Inv / GL#	Inv Date/ Cifent	Matter	Atty	Description	G/L Src#
<u>Michigan Bell (AMERITECH)</u>								
	48759	02/27/1997 5574		02/27/1997				80
		\$35.00 1500		BAILEY	LOAN	PDK		
		<u>\$61.35</u> 1500		BAILEY	132	BBB		
		\$96.35 Invoice Total:						
	48760	03/06/1997		03/06/1997				81
		\$75.00 1508						
		<u>\$25.00</u> 1502						
		\$100.00 Invoice Total:						
	48772	03/31/1997 12345		02/01/1997				89
		\$50.00 1500		140	001	PDK		
		<u>\$100.00</u> 1500		BAILEY	132	CCC		
		\$150.00 Invoice Total:						
	48780	03/31/1997		03/31/1997				90
		\$25.00 1508						
	48785	04/11/1997		03/31/1997				93
		\$50.00 1508						
	48793	09/11/1997		09/11/1997				95
		\$100.00 1508						
		<b>\$521.35 Vendor Totals</b>						
		<b>\$521.35 Firm Total</b>						



## BANK RECONCILIATION

The purpose of the Bank Reconciliation program is to balance the firms cash account to the bank statement. L.A.W.S. maintains a list of outstanding disbursement checks by the general ledger cash account on which they are drawn. When the bank statement is received, the Bank Reconciliation program allows reclassification of returned checks from "outstanding" to "returned". L.A.W.S. provides various methods of marking checks as returned including referencing individual check numbers, a range of check numbers, or selection from a list of checks.

After checks are marked as having been returned, a Bank Reconciliation report may be printed listing all the returned, outstanding or voided checks. The report also summarizes all deposits made within the bank statement period. A Reconciliation Summary is printed at the end of the report summarizing the reconciliation results.

After selecting RECONCILIATION from the Cash Disbursements menu, the following form appears:

### Bank Reconciliation Processing Screen

#### **CASH ACCOUNT**

Enter the general ledger account number of the cash account being reconciled. The default cash account is from the Firm File.

#### **STATEMENT BAL**

Enter the current balance from the **Bank Statement**. This is the amount that will be reconciled to the general ledger balance.

**STATEMENT START DATE**

Enter the starting date for activity on the bank statement. The start date is used to select activity for the deposit summary on the cash reconciliation worksheet.

**STATEMENT END DATE**

Enter the ending date from the bank statement. All outstanding checks through this end date will be included on the Bank Reconciliation report. The deposit summary will include deposits made between the start and end dates.

The general ledger balance, noted on the bottom of this form is computed after the statement end date is entered. If any activity is performed which affects the general ledger balance, such as an entry of a manual check or a journal entry posting, the adjusted general ledger balance will not be adjusted until the start date is re-keyed.

**RECONCILED BALANCE**

Please note that the reconciled balance at the bottom of the form. This balance is continually computed during the reconciliation process by subtracting the outstanding checks from the entered statement balance. The reconciled balance is a computed balance that constantly changes and should not balance with the general ledger until the reconciliation is complete.

**Marking Returned Checks**

Prior to starting the reconciliation process, all non-reconciled disbursement checks are considered outstanding. The checks returned with the bank statement must be marked as "returned", allowing for an accurate listing of outstanding checks as of the bank statement ending date. Checks may be marked as returned by individual check number, by a range of check numbers, or from a list of outstanding checks. The different methods may be used interchangeably as desired.

Checks may be marked as "returned" or as "outstanding". Normally, checks are marked as having been returned with the bank statement. A need may arise however whereby checks, previously marked as returned, must be reclassified as outstanding. Accordingly, there is an option of marking checks as either "outstanding" or "returned" as need dictates. Please check the manner in which the checks are being marked by reviewing the "**MARK CHECKS AS:**" box in the center of the form.

A check will be processed within the Bank Reconciliation system once, regardless of the amount of times it is "marked". Accordingly, if a check is marked as returned individually, then re-marked as returned through a range of numbers, it will appear on the reconciliation report only once reflecting the most recent marking status.

A detailed description of each method follows:

**By Individual Check Number**

This method is used to mark individual checks as returned with the bank statement. It is best suited to mark old checks, for which a range may not be appropriate, or to correct checks that may have been marked incorrectly.

**Check No:**

Enter the check number to be marked.

**Check Amount/Payee:**

Once the check number is entered, L.A.W.S. displays, for visual verification, the referenced check amount and payee.

**Mark (Y/N):**

If the displayed check information is correct, press enter, which assumes the response of yes. Otherwise, change the "Y" response to "N". Upon exit of the MARK(Y/N) box, the cursor is returned to the CHECK NUMBER box allowing for quick and efficient entry of individual checks.

**By Range Of Check Numbers**

The second method of recording checks is by a range of check numbers. All checks falling between the starting and ending check numbers will be marked. This method is best suited for entering returned checks from the bank statement where consecutive check number ranges are identified and readily accessible.

**Starting/Ending Check #'s:**

Enter the starting and ending check numbers defining the range of checks to mark.

**Mark Range Button:**

Once the start and end check number range is identified, and visually verified, press the MARK RANGE button to initiate the marking of the checks within the range.

**From A List**

The last method of marking checks is from a list. The REVIEW BANK REC button lists all checks pertaining to the current bank statement. As the checks are displayed, the user has the option of marking the checks as desired.

This option may be used to simply review the status of checks without necessarily making status modifications.

After pressing the REVIEW BANK REC button, the following form is displayed:

Status	R/Blank	Ck#	Ck Amount	Ck Date	Payee	Notes
		48757	\$175.00	01/15/1997	Michigan Bell	ImPrt
	R	48759	\$96.35	02/27/1997	Michigan Bell	CshReq
	R	48760	\$100.00	03/06/1997	Michigan Bell	ImPrt
		48761	\$50.00	03/06/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	CshReq
	R	48762	\$110.00	03/11/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	ImPrt
		48763	\$15.00	03/19/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	Manual
	R	48764	\$30.00	03/19/1997	Postmaster	Manual
		48765	\$32.00	03/24/1997	Postmaster	ImPrt
	R	48766	\$50.00	03/26/1997	Wayne County Circuit Court	ImPrt
	R	48772	\$150.00	03/31/1997	Michigan Bell	ImPrt
	R	48780	\$25.00	03/31/1997	Michigan Bell	ImPrt
	R	48781	\$100.00	03/02/1997	Check To Client	Manual
	R	48782	\$50.00	04/11/1997	Postmaster	ImPrt
	R	48783	\$50.00	04/11/1997	Postmaster	ImPrt
	R	48784	\$100.00	04/11/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	CshReq
	R	48785	\$50.00	04/11/1997	Michigan Bell	CshReq
	R	48786	\$25.00	04/11/1997	Wayne County Court	CshReq
		48793	\$100.00	09/11/1997	Michigan Bell	ImPrt
	R	99999	\$810.71	08/29/1997	*****	PR
	R	99999	\$965.41	09/01/1997	*****	PR
			\$2,787.47	<b>Total Returned</b>		
			\$197.00	<b>Total Outstanding</b>		<b>Close</b>

Record: 1 of 20  
Status of Check: Null - outstanding R-Returned

A line item for each check within the reconciliation process, is listed on the screen. If the check total consists of multiple transactions, all transactions will be listed. For example, the check could have been printed then the posting canceled. Next, the check may have been posted manually. Thereafter, the check could have been voided. All three transactions would be displayed. All data except for the STATUS is informational only, and cannot be modified.

It is possible, hopefully unlikely, that two distinct checks to different vendors were generated using the same check number. One check could be returned while the other is outstanding. The Review Check Button may be utilized to mark the appropriate check as returned while the other could remain outstanding.

**STATUS (R/BLANK)**

This column displays the current status of the checks. If the column is blank, the check is considered outstanding. Otherwise, the check will be marked with "R" which indicates the check is returned. A void check is identified by a zero dollar amount and will automatically be entered into the void column. Changes may be made to the check status as desired.

**INFORMATIONAL ONLY:**

- Check#:** Check Number
- Amount:** The amount of each transaction associated with the check number. A total amount of the check will not be displayed unless it consists of a single transaction. Multiple transactions are totaled and reported on the Bank Reconciliation Summary report.
- Payee:** The payee on the check
- Notes:** System created notes pertaining to the check regarding its source and other pertinent information.

**Bank Reconciliation Report**

The Bank Reconciliation Report is used as a worksheet to help reconcile the bank statement. Some suggestions as how to use the worksheet follow.

**Returned Checks**

The total in the returned column should equal the "Returned Checks" amount on the bank statement. If the amounts agree, continue. Otherwise, review the report to determine, and correct, inconsistencies when compared to the bank statement. Once the returned column agrees with the bank statement, then you can have confidence that the outstanding column is accurate.

**Deposit Summary**

Ensure that the "Deposit Summary" total equals the "Total Deposits" on the bank statement. If the totals do not agree, determine why. Deposits in transit, from the last period's statement, may be manually subtracted from the bank statement deposit total. Determine the deposits in transit for this period, if any, and add them to the bank statement deposit total.

**Other Charges**

Lastly, check for other charges, such as service charges or other fees. Ensure that they equal the "Reconciliation Summary Difference". Post these against the general ledger cash account via the general ledger journal entry program.

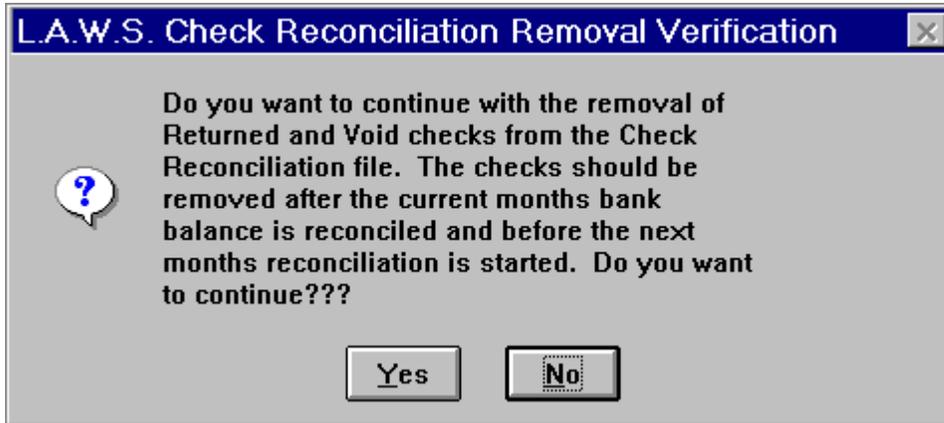
The Account is reconciled when the unexplained difference is zero.

If the account still does not reconcile, ensure that the general ledger beginning balance for the period equals the ending general ledger balance from the last period's reconciled report. It is possible that transactions, such as void or manual checks, were posted to prior months within the general ledger causing detrimental affects to the cash balance.

### Remove Returned & Voided Checks

After the bank statement balance has been reconciled with the general ledger balance, the current period's returned and voided checks must be removed before the next period's reconciliation may be performed.

After pressing the *REMOVE RETURNED & VOIDED CHECKS*, the following message is displayed:



If the current periods checks are not removed, the next periods returned check total will be added to the prior months total making it harder to balance.

To remove the current returned and voided checks, press "YES", otherwise press "NO" to return to the Bank Reconciliation form. After removing the referenced checks, the *Cash Disbursements* menu will appear.

A sample of a Bank Reconciliation Worksheet can be found on the following page.

### **Sample: Bank Reconciliation Worksheet**

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION  
Bank Reconciliation Worksheet- Detail Activity**

Statement Cutoff Date: 03/31/1998  
Cash Account#: Cash In Bank - General (1100)  
Void (Zero Bal) Comments

Check#	Date	Payee	Outstanding	Returned	
48757	01/15/1997	Michigan Bell		\$175.00	ImPrt R
48759	02/27/1997	Michigan Bell		\$96.35	CshReq R
48760	03/06/1997	Michigan Bell		\$100.00	ImPrt R
48761	03/06/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	\$50.00		CshReq R
48762	03/11/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation	\$15.00	\$110.00	ImPrt R
48763	03/19/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation		\$30.00	Manual R
48764	03/19/1997	Postmaster			Manual R
48765	03/24/1997	Postmaster			ImPrt R
48766	03/26/1997	Wayne County Circuit Court		\$50.00	ImPrt R
48772	03/31/1997	Michigan Bell		\$150.00	ImPrt R
48780	03/31/1997	Michigan Bell		\$25.00	ImPrt R
48781	03/02/1997	Check To Client		\$100.00	Manual R
48782	04/11/1997	Postmaster		\$50.00	ImPrt R
48783	04/11/1997	Postmaster		\$50.00	ImPrt R
48784	04/11/1997	L.A.W.S. Corporation		\$100.00	CshReq R
48785	04/11/1997	Michigan Bell		\$50.00	CshReq R
48786	04/11/1997	Wayne County Court		\$25.00	CshReq R
48793	09/11/1997	Michigan Bell	\$100.00		ImPrt R
99999	08/29/1997	*****		\$810.71	PR R
99999	09/01/1997	*****		\$865.41	PR R
		Check Total:	\$0.00	\$1,676.12	\$0.00
				\$197.00	\$0.00

Reconciliation Summary:		
Account Total:	Date	Amount
\$10,509.26		
\$197.00	03/01/1998	\$1,292.94
\$10,312.26	03/07/1998	\$2,500.00
\$10,312.26	03/25/1998	\$364.00
\$0.00		\$4,156.94

## **1099 PROCESSING**

L.A.W.S. provides the means of generating 1099 forms. Vendors who are to receive 1099 forms are automatically selected from the Cash Disbursement system based on user entered criteria.

It is suggested that a Summary Check Register be produced listing all amounts paid to vendors by the firm during the current tax-reporting period. This report should be reviewed to ensure that all organizations which are to receive 1099 forms are marked as so in the vendor file.

It is also suggested that a Detail Check Register by Vendor be produced for the MISC vendor. This report should be analyzed to ensure that vendor totals within the MISC vendor which should have been assigned 1099 vendor codes are added to the appropriate vendors 1099 totals prior to the generation of the 1099 forms. Miscellaneous vendor transactions may be assigned to existing vendors by changing the assigned vendor code through *Vendor Invoice Inquiry*. If desired, the generated 1099 totals by vendor may simply be increased to reflect the miscellaneous vendor activity.

It is also suggested that a Trust report be generated summarizing all Trust Disbursement activity within the 1099 period. Recipients of Trust Disbursement Checks to receive 1099's may be added to the computer-generated list.

After selecting **1099 PROCESSING**, the following form is displayed.

The screenshot shows a Microsoft Access window titled "Microsoft Access - [1099 Selection]". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Format, Records, Tools, Window, and Help. The main window area has a dark blue header with the text "1099 Selection Processing:". Below this header is a teal background containing a form with the following fields and controls:

- Firm#:** A dropdown menu with the value "1" selected.
- Start Date:** An empty text box.
- End Date:** An empty text box.
- Minimum Amount:** An empty text box.
- Type of Income:** A dropdown menu with "Other Income" selected.
- Trust Activity?:** A dropdown menu with "Yes" selected.

To the right of these fields is a button labeled "Select 1099's". At the bottom of the teal area is a yellow bar with a button labeled "Close". Below the yellow bar is a status bar with the text "Firm Number" and a numeric keypad area with "NUM" and other keys.

### **1099 Selection Screen**

#### **FIRM#**

Specify the firm number for which 1099 activity should be accumulated. All disbursements from all Cash accounts will be evaluated.

#### **START DATE**

Enter the start date for selection and accumulation of 1099 data by vendor. The start date is usually the first day of the year for which 1099's are being generated.

**END DATE**

The end date is automatically computed as 12 months after the start date. If 1/1/1998 is entered as the start date then the end date is computed as 12/31/1998.

**MINIMUM AMOUNT**

Enter the minimum amount that must have been paid to the vendor for generation of a 1099. For Example, if \$600 is entered as a Minimum Amount, then only vendors who were paid \$600 and over, within the date range, will be considered for 1099s.

**TYPE OF INCOME**

L.A.W.S. allows the ability of having disbursements classified as either Other Income, Non-Employee Compensation, or Rents. Select the desired type of income. All 1099 transactions will store the total disbursement as the designated type of income. Once the transactions are selected, the type of income may be modified on a transaction by transaction basis as needed.

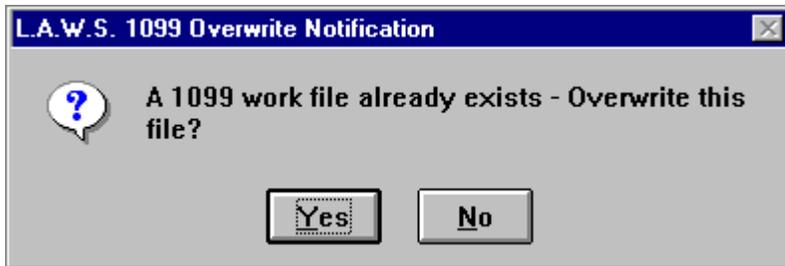
**TRUST ACTIVITY**

Specifies whether Trust activity should be included in the 1099 transaction file. Trust transactions are listed separately from disbursement transactions. If a single vendor received both Trust disbursements and Cash disbursements, two line items will be listed for the vendor. If desired, the two transactions may be manually combined into a single line item. The available options include:

- Yes** Trust Activity will be included in the 1099 work file.
- No** Trust activity will not be included in the 1099 work file

**SELECT 1099'S**

Analyzes the selection criteria and creates 1099 transactions. If existing 1099 transactions exist, the following message is displayed.



- Yes-** Will delete the existing transactions and create new transactions.
- No-** Will ignore the selection criteria and display the existing transactions.

After selection the appropriate transactions, the following form is displayed.

Vendor/Source	Name and Address	Other Inc/ NonEmp Cmp/ Rents	Firm	Tax ID#/ Selection Criteria
AMERITECH 1100	Michigan Bell 12345 West Fifth Avenue Suite 1400 Detroit, MI 48665	\$325.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	1	***Error*** Blank Vendor TA 01/01/1998 12/31/1998 \$0.00
LAWS 1100	L.A.W.S. Corporation 11455 Gardiner Road P O Box 455 Roscommon, MI 48653	\$3,871.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	1	38-1234567 01/01/1998 12/31/1998 \$0.00
POSTMASTER 1100	Postmaster	\$47.00 \$0.00 \$0.00	1	***Error*** Blank Vendor TA 01/01/1998 12/31/1998 \$0.00
*				

1099 EDIT      1099 FORMS      Close

Print    View      Print    View

Record: 1 of 3

Select Vendor

**Selected 1099's Screen**

**VENDOR**

Displays the selected vendor code.

**FIRM#**

The firm number associated with this transaction is noted below the dollar amount. The firm number identifies the firm name and tax number that will print on the 1099 form.

**NAME AND ADDRESS**

Displays the vendor name and address selected from the vendor file that will print on the 1099 form.

**OTHER INCOME**

Displays the computed payments to the specified vendor. This figure may be modified as needed if payments applicable to this vendor were posted to the MISC vendor code. This figure will print in the Other Income box on the MISC 1099.

**NON EMP COMP**

Displays the amount of Non Employee Compensation paid to the vendor. L.A.W.S. will not compute a value for this box. If desired, this amount may be manually transferred from the Other Income field. The amount in this box will print in the Non-Employee Compensation box on the MISC 1099 form.

**RENTS**

Displays the amount of Rent paid to the vendor. L.A.W.S. will not compute a value for this box. If desired, this amount may be manually transferred from the Other Income field. The amount in this box will print in the Rent box on the MISC 1099 form.

**TAX ID #**

Displays the TAX ID# stored in the vendor file. If blank, an error message is displayed in this field.

The selection criteria is displayed below each transaction for visual review and verification including start date, end date, cash account number, and minimum dollar amount.

Entries for vendors not automatically selected may be added in blank lines at the bottom of the form.

**1099 EDIT REPORT**

Once all the 1099 data is entered, an edit listing should be produced which lists each 1099 transaction. This edit listing should be reviewed for accuracy prior to printing the actual forms.

An example of the 1099 Edit List may be found at the end of this section.

**1099 Pre-Printed Forms**

The 1099 form can be purchased through NEBS (1-800-388-3810). Reference 19030 as the mail code. Michigan uses 4 part forms. The product number for 4 part laser 1099 forms is 12437-4. The product number for 5 part laser 1099 forms is 12437-5.

**View:** Will display the 1099 forms on the display screen. The forms are designed to print on pre-printed forms. Accordingly, the data will be displayed, but the actual form will not be displayed.

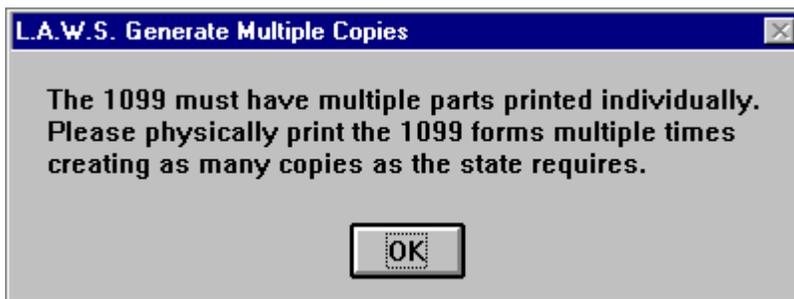
**Print:** Will physically print the 1099 forms on the printer. The forms are designed to utilize laser printers. Accordingly, single sheets must be printed. Since 1099 forms must include multiple copies, the print function must be performed multiple times generating as many copies as are required by the state.

Once the Print button has been selected, the following message will be displayed.



Entering YES will continue printing the 1099 forms, NO will cancel the processing.

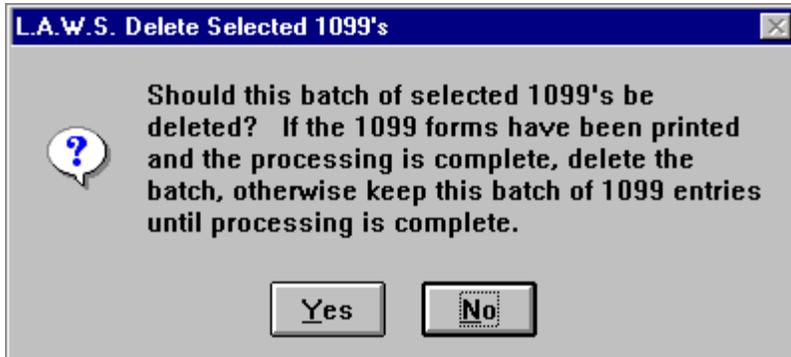
After "Yes" has been selected, the following informational message is displayed.



After pressing OK, a single copy of the 1099's will print. Repeat the 1099 Print Process as many times as is necessary to produce the required number of copies.

After completion of the 1099 processing, press close to return to the original selection screen. If the original selection criteria was incorrect, it may be re-entered creating a new 1099 transaction file. If 1099 processing is complete, close this form.

Upon Close, the following message is displayed:



Select YES to clear the transactions after the 1099 processing is complete. Otherwise, select NO to save the transactions stored on the system for future processing.

Sample of 1099 forms are listed on the following pages.

**Sample: 1099 Worksheet**

**L.A.W.S. CORPORATION - DEMONSTRATION****1099 Edit Listing**

PO Box 455  
 Roscommon, MI 48653  
 38-1234567

Str/End Dt	Vendor Name & Address	Firm#	Tax ID#	Other Income/ Non Emp Comp/ Rents
LAWS	L.A.W.S. Corporation	1	38-1234567	\$2,400.00
01/01/97	11455 Gardiner Road			\$0.00
12/31/97	P O Box 455			\$0.00
	Roscommon, MI 48653			
AMERITECH	Michigan Bell	1	**Error** Blank Vendor TAX ID#	\$521.35
01/01/97	12345 West Fifth Avenue			\$0.00
12/31/97	Suite 1400			\$0.00
	Detroit, MI 48665			
POSTMASTER	Postmaster	1	**Error** Blank Vendor TAX ID#	\$112.00
01/01/97				\$0.00
12/31/97				\$0.00
<b>Firm Total:</b>				<b>\$3,033.35</b>
				<b>\$0.00</b>
				<b>\$0.00</b>